

## 1<sup>st</sup> Phase-Workshop on



# Banam Making

(One of the ancient musical instruments of the Santals)

**Date & Time- 18 -19 August 2018, from 9:30 am to 5:00 pm**

Venue: Museum of Santal Culture, Bishnubati, Birbhum

Organized by Ghosaldanga Bishnubati Adibasi Trust, Birbhum, West Bengal

Funded by Museum of Cultural History, Oslo, Norway

### CONCEPT NOTE

The Banam (single-string wooden lute or fiddle) is one of the ancient musical instruments of the Santal tribe. The instrument is made of wood; the lower part is covered with cow-hide and tightened with bamboo pegs. According to its different types, shapes and sizes the Banam has different names and creates various tunes. Banam-Making is an art, and not many people among the Santals are engaged in pursuing it.

There are various stories on the origin of the Banam which are mostly related to Bongas (spirits). Typically, the Banams have human faces, animals and sometimes of abstract figures of Bonga figures carved on them. They are mostly used to accompany the songs that are related to the spirits and ancestors, like the songs in Dasai Parab (Dasai Festival) or Bhandan (Death Rites). Thus the Banam is not only a musical instrument that creates music and joy but it also has a great role in creating the ambience to connect human souls with their ancestors and spirits. The songs that go with it the Banam help us to understand the deeper meaning of the spiritual and religious life of the community.

Despite having such an important role of Banam in the Santal cultural heritage the making and use of the Banam is declining in the community and is threatened by extinction. The old and learned villagers who normally make and play the Banams are unable to transmit their skills and knowledge to the young generations, who mostly remain busy in preparing school lessons and get little time to sit with the old people of their village and learn from them. Another reason is the young generations' attraction to the fast and loud Bollywood music.

In this background, we plan to organize a Workshop of Banam Making on the museum campus at Bishnubati. Traditional Banam makers and the young generation who have an inclination towards Banam making are invited to make the Banams in a month-long workshop. The process of Banam Making will be documented on videos as well as in photographs. To preserve and to transmit the traditional art of Banam Making and the knowledge of how to play the instrument and to create awareness about the importance of this art are the main objectives of this Workshop.

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### PROGRAMME

#### Inaugural Session

Speech: - The Role of the Banam in the Socio-cultural life of the Santals

By Sri Debu Murmu (Giri), Sarpukurdanga, Birbhum

(Traditional Banam maker and player & Recipient of the 'Gunijon Sambardhana' by the Govt. of West Bengal)

#### The Banam Makers

Baidyanath Murmu, Hatoikora, Birbhum	Born in a Banam making family and a trained artist from Kala-Bhavana, Visva-Bharati.
Barka Tudu, Mirzapur, Birbhum	Traditional Banam maker and player
Borhan Hansda, Achaipara, Birbhum	Born in a Banam making family and a trained artist from Kala-Bhavana.
Budi Baski, Bishnubati, Birbhum	Traditional Banam maker and player
Gupin Mardi, Supur, Birbhum	Traditional Banam maker and player
Sanjoy Murmu, Ramnagar, Birbhum	Traditional Banam maker and player
Lakhiram Hembrom, Ghosaldanga, Birbhum	Traditional Banam maker and player
Nunulal Marandi, Bhurkundabari, Purulia	Traditional Banam maker and player
Prabhat Bagdi, Kamarpara, Birbhum	Born and brought up in a Santal village and a trained artist from Kala-Bhavana
Sahadeb Kisku, Ramnagar, Bibhum	Traditional Banam maker and player

Saheb Ram Tudu, Bhurkundabari, Purulia

Sanyasi Lohar, Ashadullapur, Birbhum

Some Murmu, Bekajol, Birbhum

Sonatan Murmu, Bekajol, Birbhum

Born in a Banam making family and a trained artist from Banaras Hindu University

Born and brought up in a Santal village and a trained artist from Kala-Bhavana

Traditional Banam maker and player

Traditional Banam maker and player

***Interested persons in the workshop may contact the following***

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